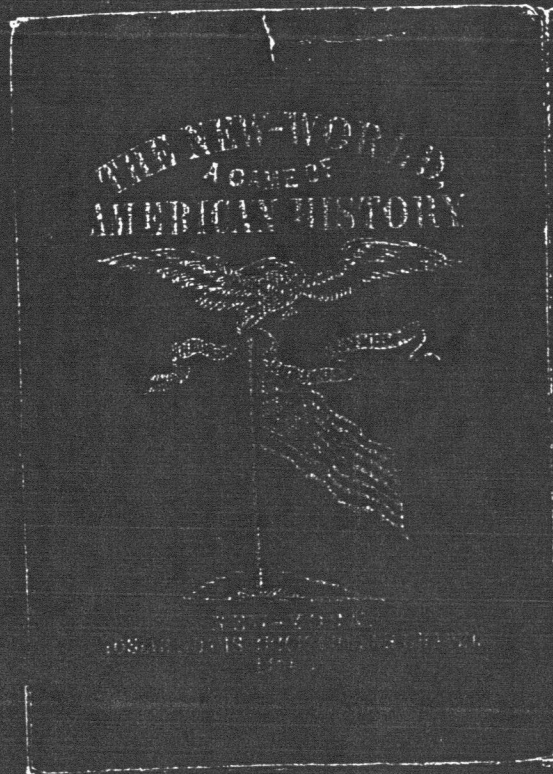


Josiah Adams

AGCA  
ARCHIVES

FIGURE #4



I.  
ABORIGINES.

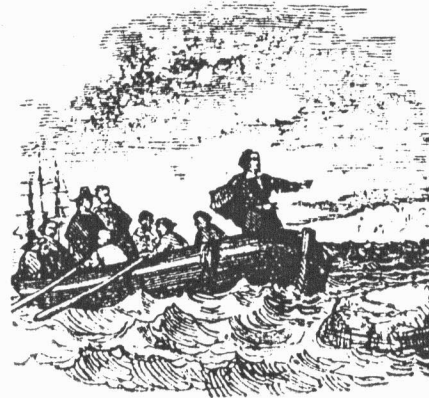
Did the ancients know anything of America?  
Plato, B. C. 390, speaks of Atlantis, a very large and beautiful island, beyond "the Pillars of Hercules." Aristotle, 345 speaks of the same island, and says the Carthaginians made frequent voyages to it. Seneca and Pliny have allusions of the same kind.  
What were the pillars of Hercules?  
The cliffs of Gibraltar.  
How have these allusions been explained?  
Some suppose Atlantis was America. Some, that it was a continent since sunk in the Atlantic. Some, that it was the Canaries, or Western Islands.  
How is it supposed that America was peopled?  
Some suppose they came by Behring's strait.  
If so, how did the tropical animals come?  
Some suppose a succession of islands—or an isthmus connecting Africa with South America.  
How many aboriginals numerous?  
Estimated at 40,000,000.  
What was their character?  
Generally savage and warlike, but in some of the islands, gentle and peaceable.  
What were the distinguishing marks of this race?  
Copper complexion, straight black hair, high cheek bones.  
Are there any traces of ancient civilization?  
Yes! In pyramids, cities in ruins, found chiefly in Central and South America.



My first was my earliest lesson at school;  
My second a circle, one-fourth of a tool;  
My third is the name of a mountainous range;  
My fourth in a talk with the speakers must change;  
My fifth must support me wherever I stand;  
My whole are in justice the lords of the land.

V.  
NEW ENGLAND.

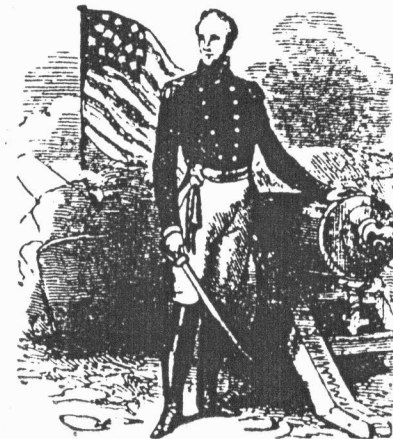
When and where was the first settlement attempted?  
In 1607, at Sagadahoc, the mouth of the Kennebec.  
The landing of the Pilgrims, when and where?  
Dec. 22, 1620, at Plymouth, Mass.  
How many persons, and what was their object?  
One hundred and one; seeking religious liberty.  
What government did they form, and where?  
A republican gov't, on board their vessel, Nov. 11.  
Who was chosen first governor?  
John Carver.  
What other distinguished persons among them?  
What trials did they meet with in the outset?  
When and by whom was New Hampshire settled?  
When and by whom was Salem founded?  
When was the Massachusetts colony commenced?  
Where was its first settlement?  
Who was its first governor?  
What was his character?  
When and where the first legislative assembly?  
When and by whom was Rhode Island settled?  
Why did Roger Williams leave Salem?  
When and where was Connecticut settled?  
Who was the first governor?  
When and where were free schools first established?  
When and where was the first college founded?  
When and by whom was Maine first occupied?  
When did the last great Indian war break out?  
Who was the most celebrated chief?  
What is remarkable in the early history of Salem?  
Who translated the Bible for the Indians?



There dropped a frail blossom of spring  
On a bleak dark wintry coast,  
And it grew to a mighty thing,  
In spite of the nipping frost;  
Broadly and deeply it struck its root,  
And filled the land with its precious fruit.

XVI.  
SEVENTH PRESIDENT, 1829-1837.

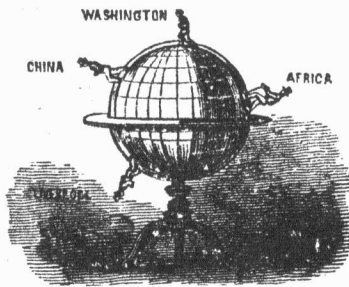
Who was the seventh President of the United States?  
Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee.  
Where and when was he born?  
At Waxhaw, South Carolina, March 15, 1767.  
For what was he most distinguished?  
As a military commander.  
What victory gave him peculiar celebrity?  
That of the battle of New Orleans, Jan. 8, 1815.  
When was he inaugurated as President?  
March 4, 1829.  
Who was Vice-President?  
John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina.  
What Secretary of State? Treasury? War? Navy?  
What agitating political questions at this period?  
Internal Improvements—National Bank—Tariff.  
How were the first two disposed of?  
Put down by the veto of the President.  
What open resistance to law in 1832?  
Nullification in South Carolina.  
What was the true question at issue? How settled?  
What responsibility did Jackson assume, 1833?  
The removal of deposits from the U. S. Bank.  
What internal and border troubles at this time?  
The Cherokees ousted—the Black Hawk war.  
Who was our military leader in the West?  
Who was chosen Vice-President in 1833?  
With what nation was war now apprehended?  
How and when were the difficulties adjusted?  
When did the Florida war break out?  
What two States admitted in 1836?



The Crescent was waning, and all the Stars  
Reflected the angry glow of Mars,  
Though Janus was ready to close,  
Then a hero stood forth, with a fearless band,  
And bled out the invader, by fleeing the land,  
And "giving the bag" to his foes.

The New  
World  
A Game of  
America  
History  
J. Adams

THE  
**YOUNG TRAVELLER:**  
 OR,  
**GEOGRAPHICAL CARDS.**



NEW YORK:  
 JOSIAH ADAMS, 71 NASSAU STREET,  
 CORNER OF JOHN.  
 1846.

I.  
**ENGLAND.**

CAPITAL—London.  
 CHIEF TOWNS—Liverpool, Manchester,  
 Birmingham, Leeds, York, Chester,  
 Bristol, Norwich, Worcester.  
 RIVERS—Thames, Severn, Humber,  
 Mersey, Trent, Tyne, Avon, Dee.  
 MOUNTAINS—Crossfell, Helvellyn, Ry-  
 dal-Head, Saddle-Back.  
 GOVERNMENT—Limited monarchy.  
 LANGUAGE—English.  
 RELIGION—Protestant.  
 STATE OF SOCIETY—Enlightened.  
 PRESENT SOVEREIGN—Victoria, born  
 1819—began to reign 1837.  
 POPULATION—15,500,000.  
 ANCIENT NAME—Britannia.

XVIII.  
**RUSSIA.**

CAPITAL—St. Petersburg.  
 CHIEF TOWNS—Cronstadt, Moscow, Ri-  
 ga, Archangel, Odessa.  
 RIVERS—Ural, Volga, Don, Dnieper,  
 Dniester, Pruth, Duna, Dwina.  
 MOUNTAINS—Ural, Olnetz.  
 GOVERNMENT—Despotic.  
 LANGUAGE—Russian.  
 RELIGION—Greek church, Roman Cath-  
 olic.  
 STATE OF SOCIETY—Civilized.  
 PRESENT SOVEREIGN—Nicholas I., born  
 1797—began to reign 1825.  
 POPULATION—56,000,000.  
 ANCIENT NAME—Sarmatia.

Josiah Adams

**GAMES OF THE WORLD.**

These Games may be played by a circle, or  
 by only two. First agree upon what shall be  
 the game—for instance, *Rivers*. Let the Cards  
 be equally distributed. Let the one who shuf-  
 fles them, ask a question, by naming a country  
 at the top of a card. If the one questioned can  
 name *all* the rivers on the card, he has won  
 the card, and must lay it aside. If the rivers  
 are not *all* named, let the question be put to  
 the next, and so on, until they are. Let the one  
 who answers correctly put the next question.  
 If all miss it the questioner retains the card, lay-  
 ing it aside: and the one at his right hand puts  
 the next question. At the close of the Game,  
 the one holding the greatest number of Cards is  
 victor.

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1846, by  
 JOSIAH ADAMS, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of  
 the United States, in and for the Southern District of New York.

II.  
**SCOTLAND.**

CAPITAL—Edinburgh.  
 CHIEF TOWNS—Glasgow, Paisley, Stir-  
 ling, Perth, Inverness, Selkirk, Ban-  
 nockburn.  
 RIVERS—Spey, Don, Clyde, Tweed,  
 Tay, Forth, Esk, Annon.  
 MOUNTAINS—Grampian, Pentland, Ben  
 Nevis.  
 GOVERNMENT—Part of Great Britain.  
 LANGUAGE—English.  
 RELIGION—Protestant.  
 STATE OF SOCIETY—Enlightened.  
 PRESENT SOVEREIGN—Victoria, born  
 1819—began to reign 1837.  
 POPULATION—2,600,000.  
 ANCIENT NAME—Caledonia.

XXXVIII.  
**UNITED STATES.**

CAPITAL—Washington.  
 CHIEF TOWNS—Boston, New York, Phil-  
 adelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, New  
 Orleans, St. Louis, Charleston.  
 RIVERS—Mississippi and branches, Con-  
 necticut, Hudson, Delaware, Potomac,  
 James, Savannah, Alabama.  
 MOUNTAINS—Rocky, Allegany, White.  
 GOVERNMENT—Republican.  
 LANGUAGE—English.  
 RELIGION—Protestant.  
 STATE OF SOCIETY—Enlightened.  
 PRESENT PRESIDENT—James K. Polk,  
 born 1797—inaugurated 1845.  
 POPULATION—19,000,000.  
 Unknown to ancients.